

APA Research Paper Guidelines & Rubric

Guidelines

American Psychological Association (APA) style is an academic format used largely but not exclusively in the social and behavioral sciences for improved clarity of communication. The Online Writing Lab (OWL) of Purdue University (<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/>) is a good source of information on APA style. And NoodleTools Express (<http://www.noodletools.com/login.php>) is a useful bibliographic citation generator that includes APA style for preparing literature cited lists and parenthetical citations.

APA Research Paper Template (available from your instructor's blog)

This template contains the basic elements and formatting of an APA research paper and may be used to prepare your own research paper. Instructions are included in the template.

APA Research Paper Example (available from your instructor's blog or online)

This example APA research paper ("Apes and Language" by Karen Shaw) contains all the elements and formatting typical of APA research papers as well as marginal notes to explain various elements.

APA Research Paper Rubric (included in this document)

This rubric (see the following page) is a guide for how to successfully complete an APA research paper at the highest level of completion and success.

Part 2. Rubric for an APA Research Paper

| <i>Presentation: Length, Content, Organization, etc.</i> | Level of Proficiency | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| | Exemplary | Accomplished | Developing | Beginning |
| APA Format | <p>___ Entire paper is double-spaced with 1" margins</p> <p>___ 12 pt font, New Times Roman</p> <p>___ Correct running head (header) with pagination</p> <p>___ Title, name, school name centered and double-spaced (please also include course number and title, date and instructor's name)</p> <p>___ Length sufficient to properly develop written communication with respect to the main idea, subtopics, etc. (ca. 8-10 or perhaps a few more pages)</p> | <p>___ Adheres to APA format but lacks 1-2 elements</p> | <p>___ Adheres to a smaller number APA elements</p> | <p>___ Does not adhere APA elements</p> |
| Assignment Submission | <p>___ Paper is submitted in electronic format (MS Word)</p> <p>___ Electronic file has correct file name protocol</p> | <p>___ Paper is submitted in electronic format (MS Word) only</p> | <p>___ Paper is submitted in incorrect electronic format only</p> | <p>___ Paper is neither submitted in correct electronic format or with correct file name</p> |
| Abstract | <p>___ Provides complete overview of paper (75-100, or up to 150-200 words)</p> <p>___ Block style with no paragraphs, text flush left</p> | <p>___ Provides incomplete overview of paper (and significantly less or more than 150-200 words)</p> <p>___ Incorrect style</p> | <p>___ Abstract present but incomplete, unclear or otherwise minimally acceptable</p> | <p>___ No abstract</p> |
| Introduction | <p>___ Approximately one paragraph, addressing the topic and a main idea</p> <p>___ Includes thesis statement</p> | <p>___ Of variable length, identifying a topic</p> <p>___ Includes thesis statement that may not comprise a topic and an assertion</p> | <p>___ Introduction present but incomplete, unclear or otherwise minimally acceptable</p> | <p>___ No introduction</p> |
| Body | <p>___ Generally of three elements (of from one to several paragraphs each)</p> <p>___ Each element supports and develops the main idea (subpoints)</p> <p>___ Each paragraph contains a clear topic sentence (and also logically leads to the next paragraph)</p> | <p>___ Less than three elements (of from one to several paragraphs each)</p> <p>___ Not all elements support and develop the main idea</p> <p>___ Not all paragraphs contain a clear topic sentence (and also logically leads to the next paragraph)</p> | <p>___ Body present but significantly incomplete, unclear or otherwise minimally acceptable</p> | <p>___ No body</p> |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Conclusion | <p>___ Typically one paragraph (or may be more)</p> <p>___ Summarizes the body and concludes the paper</p> <p>___ Contains restatement of the main idea (or thesis statement), summarize subpoints and leaves the reader with an interesting final impression</p> | <p>___ Less than one paragraph</p> <p>___ Summarizes the body incompletely with weak conclusion</p> <p>___ Contains less than the following: restatement of the main idea (or thesis statement), summarize subpoints and leaves the reader with an interesting final impression</p> | <p>___ Conclusion present but significantly incomplete, unclear or otherwise minimally acceptable</p> | <p>___ No conclusion</p> |
| Other Considerations | <p>___ Contains factual support for the purpose</p> <p>___ Avoids ambiguity in discussion of methods, results or interpretations</p> <p>___ Is clear and concise</p> <p>___ Is developed logically</p> <p>___ Main points are emphasized and auxiliary or background information is kept in proper perspective</p> | <p>___ Relatively complete but does not address all points indicated in the presentation guidelines</p> | <p>___ Incomplete, unclear or otherwise minimally acceptable</p> | <p>___ Fully lacking in all aspects</p> |
| Attribution | <p>___ All sources properly attributed, no plagiarism, paraphrasing and direct quotes where appropriate</p> | <p>___ Sources properly attributed, no plagiarism</p> | <p>___ Attribution present but significantly incomplete, papers contains plagiarism</p> | <p>___ No attribution</p> |
| References & Citations | <p>___ References on separate titled page (centered)</p> <p>___ In correct APA format (all information included and appropriate for type of source)</p> <p>___ Listed alphabetically</p> <p>___ Hanging indent</p> <p>___ Minimum of four credible, accurate and appropriate sources</p> <p>___ Each source is cited at least once and all cited sources are included in references</p> <p>___ All citations complete and correctly applied</p> | <p>___ References on separate titled page (centered)</p> <p>___ Not all in correct APA format (all information included and appropriate for type of source)</p> <p>___ Less than the following (listed alphabetically; hanging indent; minimum of four credible, accurate and appropriate sources; each source is cited at least once and all cited sources are included in references, citations complete and correct)</p> | <p>___ References present but significantly incomplete, unclear or otherwise minimally acceptable</p> | <p>___ No references</p> |
| Style | <p>___ Academically appropriate (formal without being "wordy" or involving affectation (unnatural or artificial expression meant simply to impress)</p> | <p>___ Generally academically appropriate as described</p> | <p>___ Minimally academically appropriate as described</p> | <p>___ Not academically appropriate</p> |

| | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Free of slang, contractions, personal pronouns, "you" <input type="checkbox"/> Variety of sentence structures <input type="checkbox"/> Fluency of expression in writing | | | |
| Writing Mechanics (standard grammar, spelling, punctuation, and usage) | <input type="checkbox"/> Assignment is at least checked using word processing spelling and grammar tools <input type="checkbox"/> Assignment is also checked visually for errors not detected electronically <input type="checkbox"/> Syntax, grammar, spelling, punctuation, usage, mechanics, organization, and clarity are at the highest level | <input type="checkbox"/> Assignment is at least checked using word processing spelling and grammar tools <input type="checkbox"/> Few to several issues with writing mechanics | <input type="checkbox"/> Assignment shows evidence of minimal review for spelling and grammar errors <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple issues with writing mechanics | <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple issues with writing mechanics and no evidence of review |
| <i>Editorial Review</i> | Level of Proficiency | | | |
| Preparation & Revision | <input type="checkbox"/> Paper submitted for editorial review with all necessary revisions completed prior to presentation | <input type="checkbox"/> Most elements of editorial review addressed | <input type="checkbox"/> Few elements of editorial review addressed | <input type="checkbox"/> No editorial review |
| <i>Subject: Problem, Research Design & Conduct, Student Involvement in Planning & Execution</i> | Level of Proficiency | | | |
| Criteria | Exemplary | Accomplished | Developing | Beginning |
| Problem or Question | <input type="checkbox"/> Value of information to scientific and Native American communities in broadest sense <input type="checkbox"/> Objectives present and relatively complete | <input type="checkbox"/> Value of information to many members of the scientific and Native American communities <input type="checkbox"/> Objectives present and relatively complete | <input type="checkbox"/> Value of information to limited members of the scientific and Native American communities <input type="checkbox"/> Objectives present but incomplete, unclear or otherwise minimally acceptable | <input type="checkbox"/> No value of information to the scientific or Native American communities <input type="checkbox"/> No clear objectives |
| Research Design & Conduct | <input type="checkbox"/> All answers presented clearly relate to objectives and the research | <input type="checkbox"/> Some answers presented clearly relate to objectives and the research | <input type="checkbox"/> Answers presented not clearly related to objectives or obtained by the research <input type="checkbox"/> Research techniques minimally adequate | <input type="checkbox"/> No answers to questions raised by the objectives as research was conducted <input type="checkbox"/> Research techniques not adequate |
| Student Involvement | <input type="checkbox"/> Student involvement in all aspects where reasonable or possible | <input type="checkbox"/> Student involvement in some aspects | <input type="checkbox"/> Student involvement minimal | <input type="checkbox"/> No student involvement in planning and execution of the research project |